Chapter 1: Migration to and from Mediterranean countries

Table 1  Migrants originating from Arab Mediterranean countries by region of residence  26
Table 2  International migrant stock in Morocco and Tunisia  29

Chapter 2: Overview of internal migration in the Mediterranean

Graph 1  Employment in the sector of agriculture (% of total employment)  46
Graph 2  Evolution of poverty rates in rural area and at national level  48

Focus: The Grdr “migration-citizenship-development”

Figure 1  Skills Radar of emigrants, immigrants and “return migrants”  54

Chapter 3: West African migration to Mediterranean countries and agricultural work

Graph 1  Number of nationals from West African countries residing in main southern European countries, 1990-2017  60
Table 1  Number of nationals from West African countries in France, Spain, Italy and Portugal in 2017  60
Map 1  Countries of origin of migrants who entered the EU illegally between January 2016 and February 2018 and the main migratory routes in West Africa  63
Graph 2  Number of foreign residents in Morocco and the share of sub-Saharan, 1994-2014  65
Table 2  Number of valid residence permits from 2008 to 2016 in Italy and Spain, top 5 sub-Saharan countries  67
Chapter 4: Migration, agriculture and rural territories in the Mediterranean

Graph 1 Farmer population skewed towards older farmers 83
Graph 2 Main factors constraining involvement of agricultural newcomers to the EU 83
Table 1 Recent demographic trends in Euro-Mediterranean countryside 84

Chapter 5: Rural development and migration: an environmental dimension

Table 1 General emigration figures from selected MENA countries (in thousands) 104
Graph 1 Estimated migrant outflows, all destinations 105
Table 2 Internal migration in Egypt 106
Table 3 Internal migration in Morocco 107
Graph 2 Rural and urban income poverty headcount evaluated at national poverty line for selected MENA countries 107

Chapter 6: Fishing and fishing communities: what future when faced with the challenges of inclusive and sustainable development in Algeria?

Graph 1 Evolution of maritime registrants by occupational categories (2000-2016) 130
Table 1 Evolution of the fishing fleet in Algeria (2000-2016) 130
Table 2 Evolution of production and import of fishery products in Algeria (2000-2016) 131
Graph 2 Evolution of exports and imports of fishing products (2000-2016) 131
Graph 3 Evolution of quantities fished per fleet unit (tonnes/units) 132
Table 3 Socio-economic profile of small-fishermen in Algeria 133
Table 4 Profile of small-scale fishing boats and fishing gear in Algeria 134

Chapter 7: Youth migration from rural areas in the Mediterranean: socio-economic determinants, challenges and opportunities for targeted policies

Figure 1 Drivers and impacts of migration 146
Figure 2 Key target groups for migration and development policies according to the migration cycle 149
Table 1 Policies and interventions by migration cycle phase to enhance the link between migration and rural development 151

Figure 3 The steps of the diaspora engagement process in agricultural enterprise projects 156

Chapter 8: Rural under-development and internal migration: the example of Tunisian agriculture

Map 1 Unemployment rates and migratory exodus by region 169
Graph 1 Distribution of public investment 2011-2015 and of population between the major regions (in%) (Northeast, Northwest, Centre-east, Centrewest, Southeast, Southwest) 171
Map 2 Accumulated private investment per capita between 1992-2010 (dinars/capita) 172
Graph 2 Poverty rate according to the socioprofessional group 175

Chapter 9: Gender and climate-induced migration in the Mediterranean: from resilience to peace and human security

Figure 1 Gender and climate change: a conceptual framework for analysis 184
Graph 1 Migratory flows toward Europe through the Mediterranean by origin countries 187
Graph 2 Share of men, women and children in different Mediterranean migratory routes 188
Graph 3 Number of female agricultural holders by region 193

Chapter 10: Innovation at the service of the prevention of and adaptation to migration

Table 1 Measures to be taken for green host communities 222
Figure 1 Interlinkage model of the metropolitan solutions for host regions 223

Chapter 12: Migration, asylum: the role of development agencies

Table 1 Definition of categories/status of persons in terms of international migrations 255
Map 1 L’arc des réfugiés 256
Table 2 Summary of migration policies in Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria and Jordan 259
Chapter 13: Mobilisation of Syrian investors and the private sector to boost local economic development in refugee hosting municipalities

Graph 1  First survey of the CMI Host Municipalities Learning Network  268
Graph 2  What is your perception on the nature of the challenges you face as a Syrian refugee?  275
Graph 3  What are the doing business obstacles you face in host countries?  275
Graph 4  What are the challenges to mobility?  276
Graph 5  Obstacles to Banking?  277
Graph 6  Investment Appetite  278
Map 1  Integrating Refugee Health Workers into Host Health Systems: innovative examples  282
Table 1  The Mayors’ Wedge  286