



## GID - CIHEAM - Parmenides X Conference

**24, 25 & 26 October, 2023 – Chania, Greece**

*Preliminary program (Latest version - July 27th, 2023)*

### *Trees and forests facing global change: Mediterranean countries at the forefront*

**October 24, 2023 – Opening session at 10 am**

#### **Opening speeches (45 min.)**

- 10h00 George BAOURAKIS, Director of the CIHEAM Chania, Greece
- 10h10 François GUINOT, GID President
- 10h20 Frida KRIFCA, President of the CIHEAM Governing Board and Minister of Agriculture and Rural Development of Albania
- 10h30 Mayor of Chania

*Break 15 min.*

#### **General guidelines**

Moderator: Roberto BASSI (GID, Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei)

*(Each presentation will be followed by a debate with the audience)*

#### **Challenges facing Mediterranean forests within the context of climate and societal changes**

- 11h00 A warm region heating up  
Riccardo VALENTINI (Univ. della Tuscia, Viterbo, Centro Euro-Mediterraneo sui Cambiamenti Climatici CMCC)
- 11h25 An important and diverse demographic and socio-economic context in constant evolution south of the Mediterranean  
Omar BESSAOUED (CIHEAM Montpellier/Académie d'agriculture de France)
- 11h50 An ancient cultural heritage facing new societal demands  
Guillaume SAINTENY (Plan Bleu et Académie d'agriculture de France)
- 12h15 Acknowledgement of Mediterranean climate and social challenges through education and research  
Elyes HAMZA (Former minister of agriculture of Tunisia, former director of the Institution of Agricultural Research and Higher Education)

#### **Case of study on forest-related issues out of the Mediterranean region**

- 12h40 The Great Green Wall initiative: an ambitious project  
Gilles BOËTSCH (former scientific council chair of the French National Center for Scientific Research)

*Lunch 13h-14h*

## SESSION 1 : Round tables (14h00 – 17h30)

### Strengthening Mediterranean forests' ecosystems and their evolutionary potential

Moderator: Christophe BESACIER, (FAO's Mechanism of forest and landscape restoration)

Rapporteur: Yasmine SEGHIRATE EL GUERRAB (CIHEAM)

#### Round table 1.1 (1h) :

##### Outstanding Mediterranean Forest ecosystems under pressure

(8-10 min each) :

- 14h00 Distribution of Mediterranean forest and tree resources

Christophe BESACIER & Giovanbattista DE DATO (FAO/Silva Mediterranea)

- 14h10 Mediterranean forests: high potential for biodiversity

Magda BOU DAGHER KHARRAT (EFIMED, Académie d'agriculture de France)

- 14h20 A danger to be averted : desertification

Jean-Luc CHOTTE (Président du Comité scientifique français de la désertification et Académie d'agriculture de France)

#### Round table 1.2 (1h) :

##### What lessons can be drawn from past successes and failures?

(8 - 10 min each) present a couple of case studies:

- 15h00 The Algerian Green Dam

Hocine AOUADI (Algérie)

- 15h10 The Moroccan experience in the fight against desertification

Amar RABHI, Agence Nationale des Eaux et Forêts du Maroc

- 15h20 Adaptation measures of Mediterranean agroforestry systems risking desertification: the Desert-Adapt experience ([www.desert-adapt.it](http://www.desert-adapt.it)).

Simona CASTALDI (Università degli Studi della Campania "Luigi Vanvitelli")

*Break 30 min.*

#### Round table 1.3 (1h) :

##### The key to success

(8 - 10 min each) :

- 16h30 A monitoring of ecosystems based on innovative tools

Virginia GARCIA (European Topic Centre on Spatial Analysis and Synthesis, Univ. Malaga) • Promotion of genetic diversity in forest ecosystems

François LEFFEVRE (INRAE Avignon)

- 16h40 Adaptation strategies focused on ecohydrological restoration following Mediterranean forest fires within the context of climate change

Antonio DEL CAMPO (Université Polytechnique de Valence, Espagne)

- 16h50 Funding: key factor in restoring ecosystems in Sahel region (for example, Morocco)

Sarah TOUMI (founder of "Acacias for All" and responsible for liaising with sponsors for The Great Green Wall Accelerator)

**October 25, 2023 – Opening session at 9 am**

## SESSION 2 : Round tables (9h00-12h30)

### Optimizing collaboration between industries and Mediterranean forest goods and services

Moderator: Guillaume SAINTENY (Académie d'agriculture de France (to be confirmed))

Rapporteur: Julio URRUELA-ROQUERO (CIHEAM)

**Round table 2.1 (1h) :**

**Trees and forests : highlight the value of multi-service**

(8 - 10 min each) :

- 9h00 Mediterranean wooded lands' contribution to climate regulation

Giuseppe SCARASCIA MUGNOZZA (Univ. della Tuscia, Viterbo)

- 9h10 Water regulation and soil conservation in Mediterranean environments

Jean ALBERGEL (Académie d'agriculture de France)

- 9h20 Impacts of ecosystem services of forests on public health

Julio PEDROZA-TORIBIO (World Health Organization)

- 9h30 Fire-Smart Landscapes: mitigating climate change through reducing fire-related GHG emissions

Edoardo ESPOSITO (Istituto Oikos, Milan)

**Round table 2.2 (1h) :**

**A Mediterranean forest bioeconomy yet to be invented**

(8 - 10 min each)

- 10h00 A rich forest production, primarily wood and cork

Margarida TOME (Instituto superior de agronomia, Univ. Lisboa, Académie d'agriculture de France) (to be confirmed)

- 10h10 Fruits with oil : olive tree, carob tree and argan tree

Nabil ASSAF (Jordanie) (to be confirmed)

- 10h20 What type of Mediterranean forest bioeconomy?

Abdelhamid KHALDI (INRGREF, INAT, Tunisie et AIFM, AAF)

*Break 30 min.*

**Round table 2.3 (1h) :**

**Land-use planning development favouring trees in rural and urban areas and preventing forest fires**

(8 - 10 min each):

- 11h30 Agroforestry and wooded land grazing: synergetic practices

Christian DUPRAZ (INRAE, Académie d'agriculture de France)

- 11h40 Linking environment and society in favour of ecotourism and ecocity

Samiha KHELIFA BEDHIOUFI (Univ. Sousse) (to be confirmed)

- 11h50 Notification of forest fires within the context of urban development

Ümit THURAN (Direction générale des forêts de Turquie, Président de Silva Mediterranea).

*Lunch 12h30 - 14h*

**SESSION 3: Round tables (14h00 – 17h30)**

**Addressing climate and social challenges facing Mediterranean forests**

Moderator: Magali MAIRE, (CIHEAM Montpellier)

Rapporteur: Antonio LOPEZ-FRANCOS, (CIHEAM Zaragoza)

**Round table 3.1: (1h) :**

**Climate and societal challenges: a driving force for innovation**

(8 à 10 mn each) :

- 14h00 Adaptation to climate change: a topic of technical and social innovation

Mohammed TARHOUNI (Arid Regions Institute, Tunisia)

- 14h10 Improving dialogue between society and forests

Christine FARCY (Expert en politique forestière internationale au Service public de Wallonie)

- 14h20 An inclusive approach incorporating all social categories

Elena GORRIZ (Centre de Ciencia i Tecnologia forestal de Catalunya) (to be confirmed)

- 14h30 Sustainable Development Strategies for Protected Areas: A case study analysis of the Samaria National Park\*, Crete, Greece

George FAKOTAKIS (CIHEAM Chania)

**Round table 3.2 : (1h) :**

**Education: new skills and tomorrow's careers**

(8 - 10 min each):

- 15h00 Committing to sustainable management of Mediterranean forests cannot be considered without committing to training the youth

Yossef BEN MEIR (High Atlas Foundation)

- 15h10 Training needs in forest sciences

Eduardo ROJAS BRIALES (Polytechnic University of Valencia)

- 15h20 Training needs viewed from the Southern Mediterranean  
Ameni HASNOUI (AFORPOLIS et Univ. Göttingen) (to be confirmed)

- 15h30 Forests and the Mediterranean youth

Lucia RIVIERA LIMA (FAO/Mediterranean Youth Task Force)

*Lunch 30 min.*

**Round table 3.3 : (1h) :**

**Case studies on cooperation strengthening**

(8 - 10 min each) :

- 16h30 Silva Mediterranean: A Hundred years of cooperation in forestry at the service of Mediterranean forests

Giovanbattista DE DATO (Silva Mediterranea)

- 16h40 Mediterranean Forests research agenda

Magda BOU DAGHER KHARRAT (EFIMED)

- 16h50 EU-Algeria's exemplary partnership

Djamal TOUAHRIA ou Ghania BESSAH (to be confirmed)

- 17h00 International association for Mediterranean Forests and regional cooperation

Abdelhamid KHALDI (Président AIFM)

- 17h10 Considerations about international cooperation on Mediterranean forests

Placido PLAZA (Académie d'agriculture de France, to be confirmed)

**October 26, 2023 – Opening session at 9 am**

**SESSION 4 : Round table (9h00-11h00)**

**Overview, Conclusion & Recommendations**

**Presided by: Jean-Paul LANLY** (Académie d'agriculture de France)

**9h00 Summary of the conference's proceedings presented by the reporters of each session**

**9h30 Debate**

**Conclusions et Recommendations**

- Conclusions and recommendations for research, education, public policies and management

- 10h10 For the GID

Jacques BRUHLET (Honorary President of the Académie d'agriculture de France)

- 10h30 For the CIHEAM

Teodoro MIANO (CIHEAM Secretary General)

**11:00 - 17:00 Field visit to the Samaria Gorges National Park**

**Contact information:**

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